Q. No. 2 Part (I) — Title : Harmful effects of overpopulation

Summary :

Overpopulation has been important declining factor of the nation's future. It has badly effected the economic growth of nation. Due to which poverty become common in the country. overpopulation not just effect the economic growth, but it also effect the agriculture which leads to urbanization. Both agriculture and urbanization are major problems in declining economic or financial stability of nation. Many crimes and corruption also results due to overpopulation. It has also contributed to toxic pollution which can be of any kind like, air pollution, water pollution and environmental pollution. These problems can be decreased or ends by taking steps or important controllable measures. These measures include government support, role of media and awareness among people. It is necessary for our nation's future.

Q. No. 2 Part (II) **Solutions to control problem of overpopulation**

Proper measures and steps should be taken to overcome the problem of overpopulation. It may include; (i) **Government Support** : Government should implement laws and policies against the overpopulation. It will be a significant step in controlling overpopulation. (ii) **Role of Media** : Media can also help in controlling this problem. Causes and effects of overpopulation should be uploaded on social media or Print media so that it could be controlled. (iii) **Awareness** : There should be proper awareness among everybody, about impacts of overpopulation in our country.

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Q. No. 2 Part (III) **Viewpoint of writer about overpopulation:**

Viewpoint of writer is that overpopulation is letting our country down. It is creating many problems like decreased economic growth of country, closing of businesses, leading to poverty, agricultural problems.

If these problems are not controlled in time, our country's future will be in danger. So, according to writer's view, the future of nation depends on multiple reforms. So, it is necessary to overcome these problems for the betterment of our country's future.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) **Role of Media in creating awareness:**

Media is the most important element of our youth's life. Awareness about overpopulation can easily be created by media as everyone in our nation is connected to media. It can emphasize the problem of overpopulation on a regular basis. From media, problem will spread throughout the country which can easily make people be aware of impact of overpopulation. From Media, any news spread like fire.

Q. No. 2 Part (v) **Yes**, Agriculture is affected by overpopulation. Because more population means smaller farms which ultimately leads to decline in productivity. Farmer's play important role in productivity and hence enhance the agriculture. So if the people will have small farms, they would have no choice except to migrate in hope of a better life. Agriculture also leads to urbanization, which itself is a major problem. That's how overpopulation effect the agriculture

Q. No. 2 Part (vi) **Meanings of Words**

1- hampered : Sponsered , effected.
2- Decline : Decrease
3- Adversely : Largely , greatly .
4- migrate : Shifting from one place to another.
5- multifaceted : multiple , more than 2 .

Q. No. 3 (a)

(i)

The effect the poet creates by describing the cukoos voice as "so thrilling" and heard "among the farthest Hebrides". He uses 'Hyperbole' and by 'symbolism' he compared the voice of highland solitary lady with that bird who has majestic voice. ~~He compared~~ And the voice of bird has break the silence because it was so thrilling and effective.

(ii)

Rhyming scheme is "AABB"

line	word	rhyming scheme
line 1	heard	A
line 2	bird	A
line 3	seas	B
line 4	Hebrides	B

(iii)

The beautiful voice of cukoo-bird vanishes the quietness or silence of the seas in far away islands of steps.

Cukoo-bird's voice is so beautiful and gloomy which totally breaks the silence of seas that are far away the farthest Hebrides.

"Conflict"

Q. No. 3 (b)

Conflict refers to **struggle between opposing forces** that drives the plot forward. It can be **internal**, within the character or **external**, between characters or between character and environment. Conflict is the struggle which main character of the novel faces.

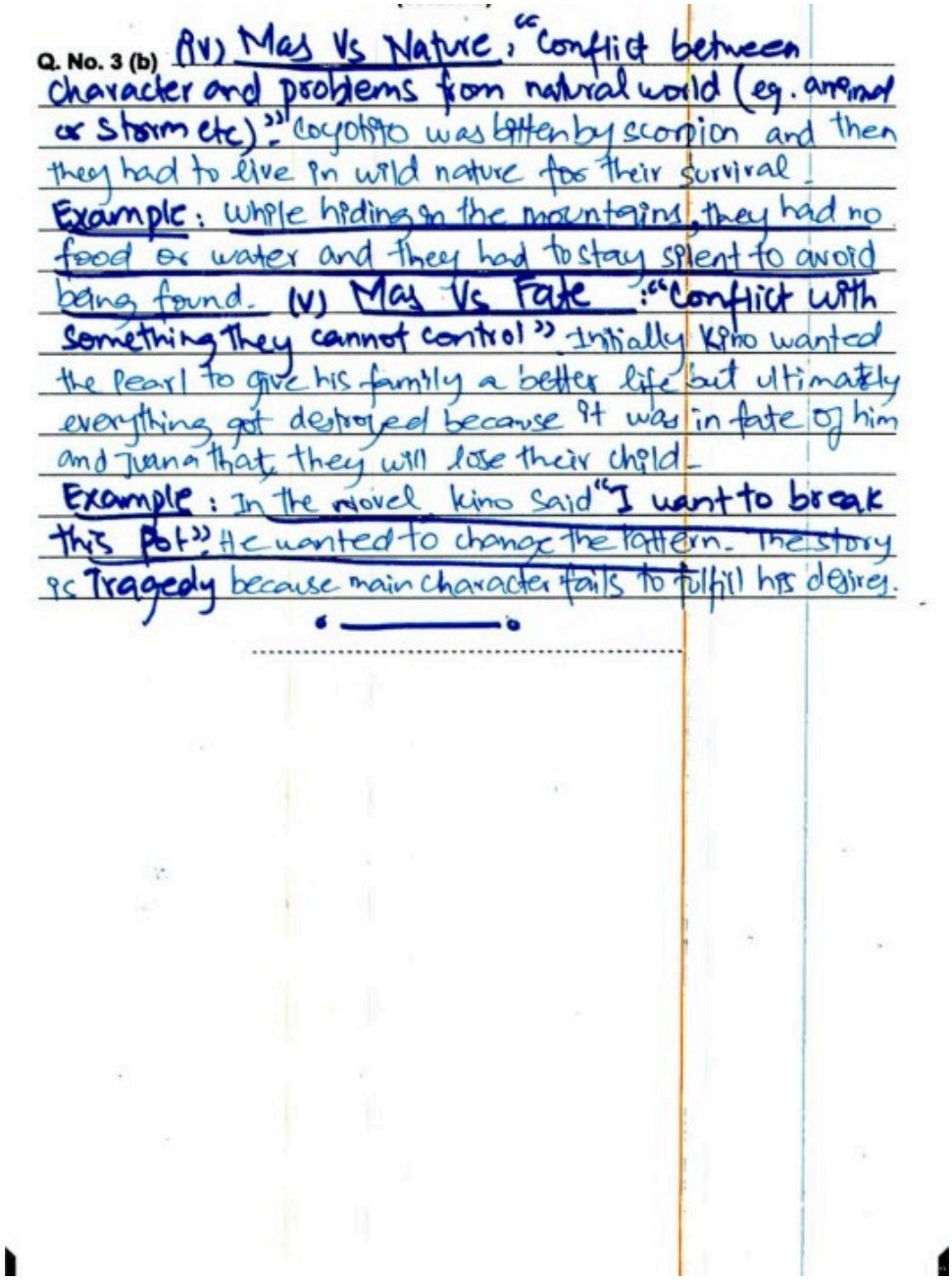
Significance

In the novel **"The Pearl"** which is written by **"John Steinbeck"**, there are following 5 types of conflict.

(i) **Man vs Self**: **"Conflict within character's mind or heart"**. Kino fight with himself. At first he wanted to see a bright future for his family by using the pearl but pearl only brings evil and destruction, even Juana warns him. **Example**: Juana tried to throw the pearl away, but Kino beats her to protect pearl.

(ii) **Man vs Man**: **"Conflict with other man or group"** Others in the town tried to steal the pearl from Kino. Pearl buyers, Doctor, attackers and others in town attacks Kino. During first fight, Kino kills one of the trackers. **Example**: Kino killed the man who tried to rob him. It forces Kino and his family to flee.

(iii) **Man vs Society**: **"Conflict when a character fight against unfair rules, systems or social beliefs"** Kino lives in a city which is controlled by the rich. Doctor refused to treat coyotito, young child of Kino and Juana because Kino was not able to pay the heavy fees of only doctor in the town. It shows conflict between Kino and society. **Example**: Doctor refused to treat Coyotito until he heard about the Pearl.



Q. No. 3 (b) (iv) Man Vs Nature: "Conflict between character and problems from natural world (eg. animal or storm etc)." Coyotito was bitten by scorpion and then they had to live in wild nature for their survival.
Example: While hiding on the mountains, they had no food or water and they had to stay silent to avoid being found. (v) Man Vs Fate: "Conflict with something they cannot control". Initially Kino wanted the pearl to give his family a better life but ultimately everything got destroyed because it was in fate of him and Juana that they will lose their child.
Example: In the novel kino said "I want to break this pot". He wanted to change the pattern. The story is Tragedy because main character fails to fulfil his desires.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1)

Youth Unemployment

Youth unemployment is defined as a jobless generation. Unemployment is a lack of job which reflects lack of opportunity and lack of honor. Youth unemployment is one of the most highlighted problem nowdays. Due to lack of opportunities, generation is depressed and ~~to~~ Poverty is becoming common.

Currently, our youth have no access to much opportunities or choices which makes them lazy, jobless and free. After completing graduation, they're like homeless because jobs require experience, a very good qualification **infact** they require graduation from high class colleges or universities. This behaviour is **insane** because not everybody belong to rich backgrounds. People chose their colleges or universities according to their class or education. Education plays a very important role in employment. A good education will give you good qualification and ultimately you will be employed in good institutes or platforms.

"Education is the most powerful weapon which you can use to change the world."

If education or qualification of a student is good but there are still problems of employment. Currently in Pakistan, there are many medical graduates who have completed their MBBS, ~~d~~done their housejobs but still are unemployed. This is because institutes or platforms are less in number.

In Areas, specially in village areas, youth

Q. No. 4 (Page 2)

is struggling to get employed. In these areas, due to lack of education youth is homeless. Education is not common in village areas. Without access to education, youth cannot acheive their aims and goals. Even in areas other than villages, unemployment is still. To acheive aims and goals we have to dream big.

"Dream big, dare to fail"

The Main Causes of youth unemployment are lack of education, lack of opportunity, lack of platforms, lack of government support, lack of awareness. Firstly, awareness of education is very important for this youth. Because if the person lacks in education, he/she will become a failure in this generation.

"Success is not by luck, but by hardwork"

Secondly, after good qualification, government's support is necessary. Government's support will not let our youth rise. Then, platforms must be large in number so that nobody should be degraded or lack opportunity.

Before the time is gone and our youth remain unployed, its very important to do measures which are in favour of our youth. Government's support is very crutial in this regard. Government should take steps to increase number of platforms for every field so that a student of any field will not be deprived of employment. Hospitals and Medical institutions should be increased in number so that

Q. No. 4 (Page 3) Students who have worked so hard, will achieve their dreams and ambitions. In Areas where education is not common, ~~camps~~ Public awareness camps should be settled so that our youth will not be deprived of education which is very crutial for our generation. These steps or measures should be taken in time because "Lost time is never found again".

For future generation, these measure shall remain continued so that our future youth can also achieve their goals. In this way our country will become successful.

"Future depends on what we are doing today".

Our youth shall not be unemployed. Because it is very important to reduce poverty in our country. In this way we can represent ourselves, our nation to an international level.

Q. No. 5 (a)

Correction

A girl went to the park every evening. She saw a butterfly and chased it among the flowers. The butterfly flew high in the sky but the girl ran happily to follow it. Everyone in the garden watched them with interest.

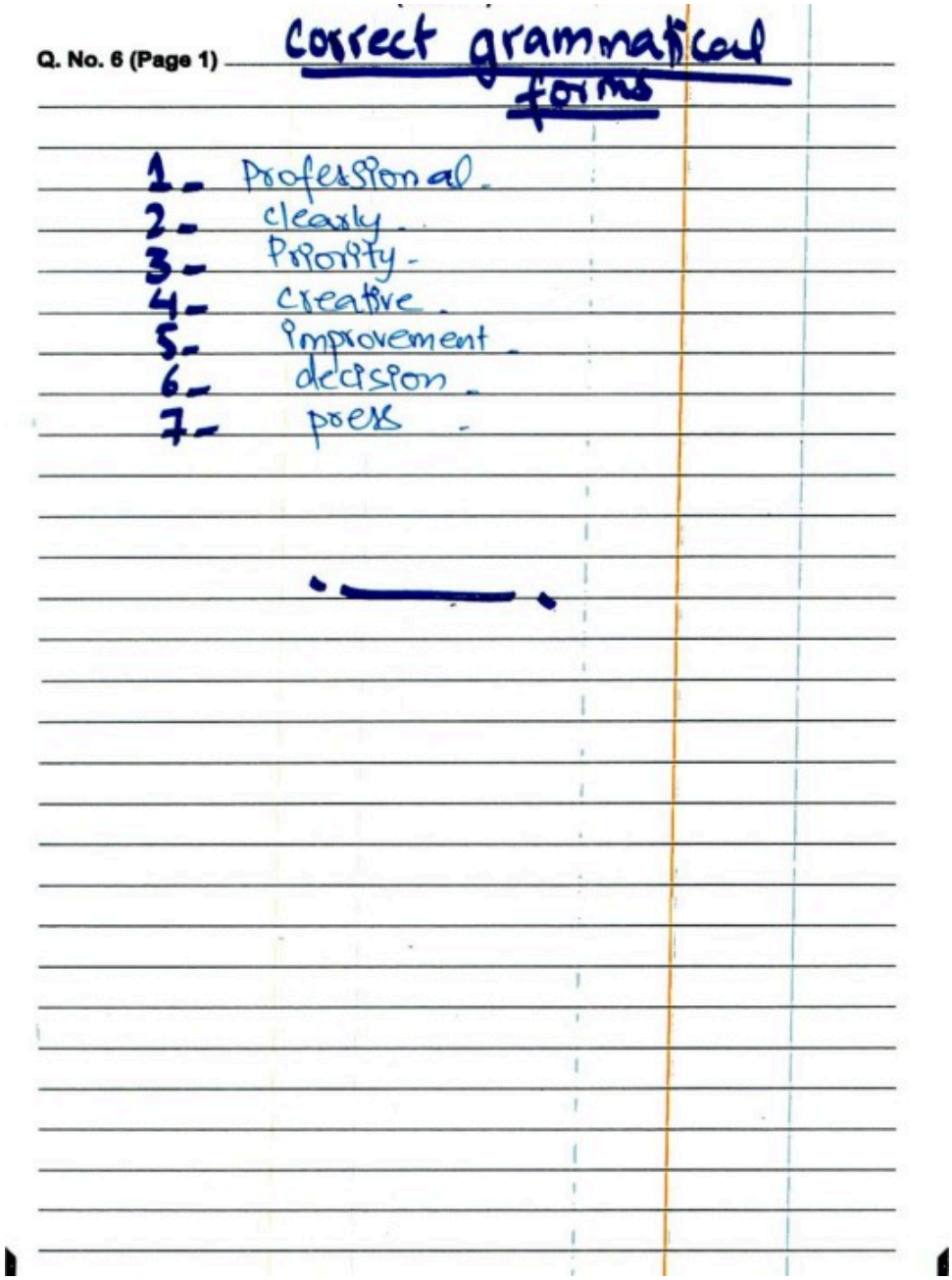
Q. No. 5 (b)

Prepositional phrases

1. On
2. next to
3. Between
4. In front of
5. behind
6. inside

Q. No. 5 (c) Appropriate verb/verbals

(i) ... has completed.
(ii) jogging.
(iii) had bought.
(iv) wapting
(v) talking.
(vi) trying.
(vii) before.
(viii) always.


Q. No. 6 (Page 1)
Correct grammatical forms
1- Professional.
2- clearly.
3- Priority.
4- creative.
5- improvement.
6- decision.
7- poets.

Q. No. 6 (Page 2)

Q.No.6 (Page 3)

Q.No.7 (Page 1)

Transitional Devices

1. Later (Time)
2. Moreover (Addition)
3. But (contrast)
4. Because (cause and effect)
5. Finally (Sequence)
6. After all (Ephasis)

Q.No.7 (Page 2)